**All Tables in Chapter 4**

Table 4.1. Sales tax rates and value added tax rates.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year |  | Percent of sales price |  |  |
| 1941 |  | 5.0 |  |  |
| 1942 |  | 5.0 |  |  |
| 1943 |  | 5.0 |  |  |
| 1944 |  | 5.0 |  |  |
| 1945 |  | 5.0 |  |  |
| 1946 |  | 5.0 |  |  |
| 1947–1959 |  | *–* |  |  |
| 1960 |  | 4.0 |  |  |
| 1961 |  | 4.0 |  |  |
| 1962 |  | 6.0 |  |  |
| 1963 |  | 6.0 |  |  |
| 1964 |  | 6.0 |  |  |
| 1965 |  | 9.1 |  |  |
| 1966 |  | 9.1 |  |  |
| 1967 |  | 10.0 |  |  |
| 1968 |  | 10.0 |  |  |
| Year |  | Percent of  sales price |  | Percent of  purchase price |
| 1969 |  | 10.0 |  | 11.1 |
| 1970\* |  | 10.0 |  | 11.1 |
| 1971 |  | 15.0 |  | 17.65 |
| 1972 |  | 15.0 |  | 17.65 |
| 1973 |  | 15.0 |  | 17.65 |
| 1974\*\* |  | 15.0 |  | 17.65 |
| 1975 |  | 15.0 |  | 17.65 |
| 1976 |  | 15.0 |  | 17.65 |
| 1977 |  | 17.1 |  | 20.63 |
| 1978 |  | 17.1 |  | 20.63 |
| 1979 |  | 17.1 |  | 20.63 |
| 1980 |  | 17.1 |  | 20.63 |
| 1981 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1982 |  | 17.7 |  | 21.51 |
| 1983 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1984 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1985 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1986 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1987 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1988 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1989 |  | 19.0 |  | 23.46 |
| 1990– |  | 20.0 |  | 25.0 |

*Note*: The change did not always occur on January 1 each year.

\* In 1970, the VAT had previously increased first to 14 and then to 15 percent for some “luxury” commodities (TVs, cars, etc.)

\*\* In 1974, the VAT was temporarily reduced to 12 (13.64) percent during part of the year.

*Source:* Rodriguez (1980); SOU 2005:57; Skatteverket (2011).

Table 4.2. Differentiated value added tax rates 1991–2013 (%).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997–2000 | 2001 | 2002–2006 | 2007–2011 | 2012–2013 |
| General | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Food | 25 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Restaurants | 25 | 18 | 21 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 12 |
| Hotel and camping | 25 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Passenger transportation | 25 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Transports in skilifts | 25 | 18 | 21 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| Newspapers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Cinemas | *–* | *–* | – | – | – | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Concerts, opera etc. | – | – | – | – | – | – | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sports | – | – | – | – | – | – | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Entrance fee zoo | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Books and magazines | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 6 | 6 | 6 |

*Source:* Skatteverket (2013).

Table 4.3. Customs duties, specific consumption taxes and general consumption taxes, percent of state tax revenue.

| Year | Customs duties | Specific taxes | General taxes | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1862 | 37.5 | 24.7 | – | 62.2 |
| 1863 | 38.1 | 26.0 | – | 64.1 |
| 1864 | 39.6 | 25.8 | – | 65.4 |
| 1865 | 38.8 | 27.9 | – | 66.7 |
| 1866 | 38.6 | 27.2 | – | 65.7 |
| 1867 | 39.3 | 24.7 | – | 64.0 |
| 1868 | 42.2 | 20.7 | – | 62.9 |
| 1869 | 40.6 | 24.4 | – | 65.0 |
| 1870 | 40.6 | 28.2 | – | 68.8 |
| 1871 | 42.8 | 31.4 | – | 74.3 |
| 1872 | 40.3 | 31.8 | – | 72.1 |
| 1873 | 44.8 | 30.7 | – | 75.6 |
| 1874 | 46.9 | 25.9 | – | 72.8 |
| 1875 | 43.7 | 31.1 | – | 74.8 |
| 1876 | 43.2 | 33.6 | – | 76.8 |
| 1877 | 44.7 | 31.4 | – | 76.1 |
| 1878 | 41.8 | 33.1 | – | 74.9 |
| 1879 | 42.8 | 29.8 | – | 72.7 |
| 1880 | 42.8 | 31.7 | – | 74.6 |
| 1881 | 43.5 | 32.1 | – | 75.6 |
| 1882 | 46.6 | 28.1 | – | 74.7 |
| 1883 | 49.5 | 27.9 | – | 77.4 |
| 1884 | 49.3 | 28.9 | – | 78.2 |
| 1885 | 47.6 | 30.5 | – | 78.1 |
| 1886 | 47.3 | 31.9 | – | 79.2 |
| 1887 | 50.9 | 25.6 | – | 76.6 |
| 1888 | 51.3 | 29.2 | – | 80.5 |
| 1889 | 54.3 | 26.9 | – | 81.2 |
| 1890 | 52.1 | 29.6 | – | 81.7 |
| 1891 | 50.1 | 30.4 | – | 80.5 |
| 1892 | 48.8 | 31.5 | – | 80.3 |
| 1893 | 46.4 | 32.6 | – | 79.0 |
| 1894 | 44.1 | 33.0 | – | 77.1 |
| 1895 | 42.7 | 34.1 | – | 76.8 |
| 1896 | 45.0 | 36.2 | – | 81.1 |
| 1897 | 43.5 | 38.9 | – | 82.4 |
| 1898 | 48.5 | 34.1 | – | 82.6 |
| 1899 | 50.1 | 32.8 | – | 82.9 |
| 1900 | 48.2 | 36.3 | – | 84.4 |
| 1901 | 45.1 | 41.7 | – | 86.8 |
| 1902 | 48.2 | 32.6 | – | 80.7 |
| 1903 | 41.4 | 31.4 | – | 72.8 |
| 1904 | 43.2 | 34.8 | – | 78.0 |
| 1905 | 41.6 | 35.5 | – | 77.1 |
| 1906 | 42.4 | 31.8 | – | 74.2 |
| 1907 | 37.9 | 36.4 | – | 74.3 |
| 1908 | 35.1 | 39.8 | – | 74.9 |
| 1909 | 38.3 | 34.1 | – | 72.4 |
| 1910 | 35.0 | 36.6 | – | 71.6 |
| 1911 | 32.9 | 36.6 | – | 69.5 |
| 1912 | 33.8 | 36.4 | – | 70.1 |
| 1913 | 35.0 | 33.5 | – | 68.5 |
| 1914 | 30.6 | 35.8 | – | 66.4 |
| 1915 | 19.6 | 26.2 | – | 45.8 |
| 1916 | 19.0 | 24.8 | – | 43.8 |
| 1917 | 8.13 | 10.4 | – | 18.5 |
| 1918 | 4.94 | 7.75 | – | 12.7 |
| 1919 | 12.1 | 13.1 | – | 25.2 |
| 1920 | 18.7 | 18.6 | – | 37.3 |
| 1921 | 16.0 | 26.3 | – | 42.3 |
| 1922 | 20.9 | 32.4 | – | 53.3 |
| 1923 | 29.7 | 32.6 | – | 62.3 |
| 1924 | 26.6 | 36.3 | – | 62.9 |
| 1925 | 24.1 | 37.0 | – | 61.2 |
| 1926 | 25.9 | 36.8 | – | 62.7 |
| 1927 | 25.3 | 36.7 | – | 62.0 |
| 1928 | 26.9 | 35.9 | – | 62.8 |
| 1929 | 26.2 | 38.2 | – | 64.4 |
| 1930 | 24.7 | 37.5 | – | 62.2 |
| 1931 | 23.1 | 40.8 | – | 63.9 |
| 1932 | 19.4 | 47.3 | – | 66.7 |
| 1933 | 18.4 | 50.2 | – | 68.7 |
| 1934 | 19.8 | 48.4 | – | 68.2 |
| 1935 | 19.5 | 48.0 | – | 67.4 |
| 1936 | 19.6 | 44.8 | – | 64.4 |
| 1937 | 19.1 | 45.1 | – | 64.2 |
| 1938 | 18.7 | 41.7 | – | 60.4 |
| 1939 | 16.3 | 41.6 | – | 57.8 |
| 1940 | 9.35 | 36.0 | 4.63 | 49.9 |
| 1941 | 6.06 | 32.8 | 13.9 | 52.8 |
| 1942 | 5.39 | 35.4 | 13.4 | 54.1 |
| 1943 | 4.86 | 35.8 | 12.2 | 52.9 |
| 1944 | 3.59 | 34.6 | 12.3 | 50.5 |
| 1945 | 5.11 | 35.3 | 12.1 | 52.5 |
| 1946 | 9.79 | 41.6 | 9.67 | 61.0 |
| 1947 | 8.45 | 38.8 | – | 47.3 |
| 1948 | 5.74 | 45.1 | – | 50.9 |
| 1949 | 5.84 | 44.7 | – | 50.6 |
| 1950 | 7.29 | 38.1 | – | 45.4 |
| 1951 | 5.67 | 32.4 | – | 38.1 |
| 1952 | 5.79 | 34.2 | – | 40.0 |
| 1953 | 6.07 | 33.4 | – | 39.5 |
| 1954 | 6.59 | 35.4 | – | 42.0 |
| 1955 | 6.30 | 36.3 | – | 42.6 |
| 1956 | 6.48 | 35.8 | – | 42.2 |
| 1957 | 6.21 | 36.5 | – | 42.7 |
| 1958 | 5.92 | 38.1 | – | 44.0 |
| 1959 | 6.80 | 37.5 | 2.99 | 47.3 |
| 1960 | 5.61 | 31.7 | 9.92 | 47.2 |
| 1961 | 5.39 | 30.2 | 11.8 | 47.4 |
| 1962 | 4.93 | 29.8 | 15.6 | 50.3 |
| 1963 | 5.10 | 31.7 | 16.5 | 53.2 |
| 1964 | 4.80 | 29.1 | 15.8 | 49.7 |
| 1965 | 4.27 | 27.3 | 19.7 | 51.3 |
| 1966 | 3.56 | 27.9 | 20.9 | 52.4 |
| 1967 | 3.26 | 28.1 | 22.5 | 53.9 |
| 1968 | 3.01 | 27.7 | 22.0 | 52.7 |
| 1969 | 2.94 | 26.5 | 19.0 | 48.4 |
| 1970 | 2.56 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 49.8 |
| 1971 | 2.09 | 23.5 | 25.4 | 51.0 |
| 1972 | 2.07 | 23.5 | 27.6 | 53.3 |
| 1973 | 1.92 | 22.5 | 26.1 | 50.5 |
| 1974 | 1.96 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 45.9 |
| 1975 | 1.27 | 18.6 | 21.9 | 41.7 |
| 1976 | 1.26 | 18.6 | 22.8 | 42.7 |
| 1977 | 0.95 | 18.1 | 26.9 | 45.9 |
| 1978 | 0.86 | 19.5 | 27.9 | 48.2 |
| 1979 | 1.00 | 19.3 | 27.6 | 47.9 |
| 1980 | 0.98 | 19.1 | 27.7 | 47.7 |
| 1981 | 0.97 | 19.9 | 28.9 | 49.8 |
| 1982 | 1.04 | 20.8 | 28.5 | 50.4 |
| 1983 | 0.88 | 19.7 | 25.8 | 46.5 |
| 1984 | 0.86 | 19.2 | 26.7 | 46.8 |
| 1985 | 0.78 | 20.6 | 27.3 | 48.7 |
| 1986 | 0.78 | 18.3 | 26.4 | 45.4 |
| 1987 | 0.94 | 18.8 | 27.3 | 47.0 |
| 1988 | 0.89 | 18.2 | 26.7 | 45.8 |
| 1989 | 0.90 | 18.3 | 28.3 | 47.5 |
| 1990 | 0.89 | 19.1 | 36.8 | 56.8 |
| 1991 | 1.43 | 19.3 | 35.8 | 56.5 |
| 1992 | 1.55 | 19.8 | 36.7 | 58.0 |
| 1993 | 1.53 | 21.2 | 39.0 | 61.8 |
| 1994 | 1.47 | 19.3 | 35.9 | 56.7 |
| 1995 | 1.16 | 16.0 | 27.5 | 44.6 |
| 1996 | 0.63 | 13.6 | 28.0 | 42.3 |
| 1997 | 0.66 | 12.9 | 26.1 | 39.6 |
| 1998 | 0.59 | 12.0 | 25.4 | 38.0 |
| 1999 | 0.53 | 11.6 | 25.4 | 37.5 |
| 2000 | 0.57 | 11.8 | 27.2 | 39.5 |
| 2001 | 0.53 | 12.1 | 27.0 | 39.7 |
| 2002 | 0.53 | 13.4 | 30.1 | 44.0 |
| 2003 | 0.57 | 14.8 | 33.7 | 49.0 |
| 2004 | 0.59 | 14.4 | 33.5 | 48.5 |
| 2005 | 0.68 | 15.1 | 33.5 | 49.2 |
| 2006 | 0.65 | 12.6 | 33.2 | 46.4 |
| 2007 | 0.71 | 12.6 | 34.5 | 47.8 |
| 2008 | 0.75 | 13.8 | 38.2 | 52.7 |
| 2009 | 0.70 | 15.1 | 41.0 | 56.8 |
| 2010 | 0.72 | 14.5 | 41.1 | 56.3 |
| 2011 | 0.72 | 14.1 | 42.0 | 56.8 |
| 2012 | 0.68 | 14.3 | 42.6 | 57.6 |
| 2013 | 0.65 | 13.8 | 42.7 | 57.1 |

*Source:* See Figure 4.1.

Table 4.4. Customs duties, specific consumption taxes and general consumption taxes, percent of total tax revenue.

| Year | Customs duties | Specific taxes | General taxes | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1862 | 22.6 | 14.9 | – | 37.4 |
| 1863 | 22.9 | 15.6 | – | 38.5 |
| 1864 | 23.8 | 15.5 | – | 39.3 |
| 1865 | 23.3 | 16.8 | – | 40.0 |
| 1866 | 23.2 | 16.4 | – | 39.6 |
| 1867 | 23.7 | 15.0 | – | 38.7 |
| 1868 | 25.7 | 12.6 | – | 38.2 |
| 1869 | 24.4 | 14.7 | – | 39.1 |
| 1870 | 24.1 | 16.7 | – | 40.8 |
| 1871 | 25.7 | 18.8 | – | 44.5 |
| 1872 | 25.0 | 19.7 | – | 44.7 |
| 1873 | 27.3 | 18.7 | – | 46.1 |
| 1874 | 29.9 | 16.5 | – | 46.4 |
| 1875 | 26.5 | 18.9 | – | 45.4 |
| 1876 | 27.4 | 21.3 | – | 48.6 |
| 1877 | 27.6 | 19.4 | – | 47.0 |
| 1878 | 24.9 | 19.8 | – | 44.7 |
| 1879 | 26.1 | 18.2 | – | 44.3 |
| 1880 | 27.0 | 20.0 | – | 46.9 |
| 1881 | 27.7 | 20.5 | – | 48.2 |
| 1882 | 29.1 | 17.6 | – | 46.6 |
| 1883 | 31.0 | 17.5 | – | 48.5 |
| 1884 | 30.8 | 18.1 | – | 48.9 |
| 1885 | 29.8 | 19.1 | – | 48.8 |
| 1886 | 29.1 | 19.6 | – | 48.7 |
| 1887 | 28.8 | 14.5 | – | 43.2 |
| 1888 | 32.6 | 18.5 | – | 51.2 |
| 1889 | 35.2 | 17.4 | – | 52.6 |
| 1890 | 34.3 | 19.4 | – | 53.7 |
| 1891 | 31.4 | 19.1 | – | 50.5 |
| 1892 | 30.6 | 19.8 | – | 50.4 |
| 1893 | 29.3 | 20.6 | – | 49.9 |
| 1894 | 28.6 | 21.4 | – | 50.0 |
| 1895 | 28.2 | 22.5 | – | 50.7 |
| 1896 | 30.0 | 24.1 | – | 54.1 |
| 1897 | 29.1 | 26.0 | – | 55.1 |
| 1898 | 33.3 | 23.3 | – | 56.6 |
| 1899 | 35.1 | 23.0 | – | 58.1 |
| 1900 | 32.6 | 24.6 | – | 57.2 |
| 1901 | 29.2 | 27.0 | – | 56.2 |
| 1902 | 31.1 | 21.1 | – | 52.2 |
| 1903 | 28.1 | 21.3 | – | 49.4 |
| 1904 | 28.8 | 23.2 | – | 52.0 |
| 1905 | 27.6 | 23.6 | – | 51.2 |
| 1906 | 27.3 | 20.4 | – | 47.7 |
| 1907 | 24.6 | 23.6 | – | 48.2 |
| 1908 | 21.9 | 24.9 | – | 46.8 |
| 1909 | 22.7 | 20.2 | – | 42.9 |
| 1910 | 21.4 | 22.4 | – | 43.8 |
| 1911 | 20.5 | 22.8 | – | 43.3 |
| 1912 | 20.8 | 22.4 | – | 43.1 |
| 1913 | 21.6 | 20.7 | – | 42.3 |
| 1914 | 18.0 | 21.1 | – | 39.1 |
| 1915 | 13.0 | 17.4 | – | 30.4 |
| 1916 | 12.9 | 16.8 | – | 29.7 |
| 1917 | 6.04 | 7.72 | – | 13.8 |
| 1918 | 3.59 | 5.62 | – | 9.21 |
| 1919 | 8.35 | 9.08 | – | 17.4 |
| 1920 | 11.7 | 11.7 | – | 23.4 |
| 1921 | 8.88 | 14.6 | – | 23.4 |
| 1922 | 11.1 | 17.2 | – | 28.3 |
| 1923 | 17.3 | 19.0 | – | 36.4 |
| 1924 | 16.5 | 22.5 | – | 39.0 |
| 1925 | 14.8 | 22.7 | – | 37.5 |
| 1926 | 15.8 | 22.5 | – | 38.3 |
| 1927 | 15.5 | 22.5 | – | 37.9 |
| 1928 | 16.3 | 21.8 | – | 38.1 |
| 1929 | 15.7 | 23.0 | – | 38.7 |
| 1930 | 14.9 | 22.7 | – | 37.6 |
| 1931 | 13.8 | 24.3 | – | 38.1 |
| 1932 | 11.8 | 28.8 | – | 40.6 |
| 1933 | 10.8 | 29.5 | – | 40.3 |
| 1934 | 12.1 | 29.8 | – | 41.9 |
| 1935 | 12.6 | 31.0 | – | 43.5 |
| 1936 | 13.0 | 29.8 | – | 42.8 |
| 1937 | 12.8 | 30.2 | – | 43.0 |
| 1938 | 12.8 | 28.5 | – | 41.2 |
| 1939 | 11.5 | 29.3 | – | 40.8 |
| 1940 | 6.81 | 26.2 | 3.37 | 36.4 |
| 1941 | 4.37 | 23.6 | 10.0 | 38.0 |
| 1942 | 3.95 | 25.9 | 9.79 | 39.7 |
| 1943 | 3.62 | 26.6 | 9.12 | 39.4 |
| 1944 | 2.66 | 25.6 | 9.08 | 37.4 |
| 1945 | 3.83 | 26.4 | 9.03 | 39.3 |
| 1946 | 7.27 | 30.9 | 7.19 | 45.4 |
| 1947 | 6.43 | 29.5 | – | 35.9 |
| 1948 | 4.24 | 33.3 | – | 37.6 |
| 1949 | 3.91 | 29.9 | – | 33.8 |
| 1950 | 5.47 | 28.6 | – | 34.1 |
| 1951 | 4.48 | 25.6 | – | 30.1 |
| 1952 | 3.77 | 22.3 | – | 26.1 |
| 1953 | 4.19 | 23.0 | – | 27.2 |
| 1954 | 4.53 | 24.3 | – | 28.8 |
| 1955 | 4.52 | 26.0 | – | 30.5 |
| 1956 | 4.30 | 23.7 | – | 28.0 |
| 1957 | 4.24 | 24.9 | – | 29.1 |
| 1958 | 3.99 | 25.6 | – | 29.6 |
| 1959 | 4.71 | 26.0 | 2.07 | 32.7 |
| 1960 | 4.09 | 23.2 | 7.24 | 34.5 |
| 1961 | 3.73 | 20.9 | 8.20 | 32.9 |
| 1962 | 3.32 | 20.1 | 10.5 | 33.9 |
| 1963 | 3.27 | 20.3 | 10.5 | 34.1 |
| 1964 | 3.13 | 19.0 | 10.3 | 32.4 |
| 1965 | 2.74 | 17.5 | 12.7 | 32.9 |
| 1966 | 2.19 | 17.2 | 12.9 | 32.2 |
| 1967 | 1.89 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 31.4 |
| 1968 | 1.72 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 30.0 |
| 1969 | 1.71 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 28.2 |
| 1970 | 1.51 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 29.4 |
| 1971 | 1.22 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 29.7 |
| 1972 | 1.13 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 29.0 |
| 1973 | 1.09 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 28.8 |
| 1974 | 1.13 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 26.4 |
| 1975 | 0.79 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 25.8 |
| 1976 | 0.71 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 24.2 |
| 1977 | 0.50 | 9.55 | 14.2 | 24.3 |
| 1978 | 0.43 | 9.70 | 13.8 | 24.0 |
| 1979 | 0.50 | 9.70 | 13.8 | 24.0 |
| 1980 | 0.51 | 9.91 | 14.4 | 24.8 |
| 1981 | 0.47 | 9.60 | 14.0 | 24.0 |
| 1982 | 0.53 | 10.6 | 14.6 | 25.7 |
| 1983 | 0.47 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 24.6 |
| 1984 | 0.48 | 10.8 | 15.0 | 26.3 |
| 1985 | 0.42 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 26.2 |
| 1986 | 0.43 | 10.1 | 14.5 | 25.1 |
| 1987 | 0.49 | 9.72 | 14.1 | 24.3 |
| 1988 | 0.47 | 9.65 | 14.2 | 24.3 |
| 1989 | 0.47 | 9.48 | 14.7 | 24.6 |
| 1990 | 0.39 | 8.46 | 16.3 | 25.2 |
| 1991 | 0.62 | 8.31 | 15.4 | 24.4 |
| 1992 | 0.68 | 8.65 | 16.0 | 25.3 |
| 1993 | 0.66 | 9.23 | 17.0 | 26.9 |
| 1994 | 0.65 | 8.58 | 15.9 | 25.2 |
| 1995 | 0.57 | 7.84 | 13.5 | 21.9 |
| 1996 | 0.38 | 8.19 | 16.8 | 25.4 |
| 1997 | 0.39 | 7.58 | 15.4 | 23.4 |
| 1998 | 0.37 | 7.46 | 15.8 | 23.7 |
| 1999 | 0.32 | 7.15 | 15.6 | 23.1 |
| 2000 | 0.33 | 6.80 | 15.7 | 22.8 |
| 2001 | 0.31 | 7.16 | 15.9 | 23.4 |
| 2002 | 0.30 | 7.61 | 17.1 | 25.0 |
| 2003 | 0.28 | 7.39 | 16.9 | 24.5 |
| 2004 | 0.30 | 7.18 | 16.7 | 24.2 |
| 2005 | 0.34 | 7.59 | 16.9 | 24.8 |
| 2006 | 0.36 | 7.08 | 18.6 | 26.1 |
| 2007 | 0.40 | 7.02 | 19.2 | 26.6 |
| 2008 | 0.39 | 7.29 | 20.2 | 27.9 |
| 2009 | 0.36 | 7.68 | 20.9 | 28.9 |
| 2010 | 0.37 | 7.52 | 21.4 | 29.3 |
| 2011 | 0.37 | 7.21 | 21.5 | 29.1 |
| 2012 | 0.33 | 7.05 | 21.0 | 28.3 |
| 2013 | 0.32 | 6.86 | 21.2 | 28.4 |

*Source:* See Figure 4.1.

Table 4.5. Customs duties, specific consumption taxes and general consumption taxes, percent of GDP.

| Year | Customs duties | Specific taxes | General taxes | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1862 | 1.29 | 0.85 | – | 2.13 |
| 1863 | 1.36 | 0.93 | – | 2.28 |
| 1864 | 1.43 | 0.93 | – | 2.36 |
| 1865 | 1.46 | 1.05 | – | 2.51 |
| 1866 | 1.33 | 0.94 | – | 2.26 |
| 1867 | 1.25 | 0.79 | – | 2.04 |
| 1868 | 1.45 | 0.71 | – | 2.16 |
| 1869 | 1.36 | 0.82 | – | 2.18 |
| 1870 | 1.44 | 1.00 | – | 2.44 |
| 1871 | 1.66 | 1.22 | – | 2.88 |
| 1872 | 1.49 | 1.18 | – | 2.67 |
| 1873 | 1.56 | 1.07 | – | 2.64 |
| 1874 | 1.86 | 1.03 | – | 2.88 |
| 1875 | 1.58 | 1.12 | – | 2.70 |
| 1876 | 1.64 | 1.27 | – | 2.91 |
| 1877 | 1.64 | 1.15 | – | 2.79 |
| 1878 | 1.57 | 1.25 | – | 2.82 |
| 1879 | 1.75 | 1.22 | – | 2.97 |
| 1880 | 1.82 | 1.35 | – | 3.17 |
| 1881 | 1.93 | 1.43 | – | 3.36 |
| 1882 | 1.96 | 1.18 | – | 3.14 |
| 1883 | 2.08 | 1.17 | – | 3.26 |
| 1884 | 2.10 | 1.23 | – | 3.33 |
| 1885 | 2.11 | 1.35 | – | 3.46 |
| 1886 | 2.14 | 1.45 | – | 3.59 |
| 1887 | 2.15 | 1.08 | – | 3.23 |
| 1888 | 2.45 | 1.39 | – | 3.84 |
| 1889 | 2.61 | 1.29 | – | 3.90 |
| 1890 | 2.50 | 1.42 | – | 3.92 |
| 1891 | 2.13 | 1.29 | – | 3.42 |
| 1892 | 2.12 | 1.37 | – | 3.49 |
| 1893 | 2.12 | 1.49 | – | 3.62 |
| 1894 | 2.24 | 1.68 | – | 3.92 |
| 1895 | 2.15 | 1.72 | – | 3.87 |
| 1896 | 2.18 | 1.76 | – | 3.94 |
| 1897 | 2.09 | 1.87 | – | 3.96 |
| 1898 | 2.32 | 1.63 | – | 3.95 |
| 1899 | 2.47 | 1.62 | – | 4.09 |
| 1900 | 2.30 | 1.73 | – | 4.03 |
| 1901 | 2.04 | 1.89 | – | 3.93 |
| 1902 | 2.29 | 1.55 | – | 3.84 |
| 1903 | 2.15 | 1.63 | – | 3.79 |
| 1904 | 2.23 | 1.80 | – | 4.03 |
| 1905 | 2.19 | 1.87 | – | 4.06 |
| 1906 | 1.96 | 1.47 | – | 3.42 |
| 1907 | 1.81 | 1.75 | – | 3.56 |
| 1908 | 1.72 | 1.96 | – | 3.68 |
| 1909 | 1.78 | 1.58 | – | 3.36 |
| 1910 | 1.72 | 1.80 | – | 3.52 |
| 1911 | 1.68 | 1.87 | – | 3.54 |
| 1912 | 1.68 | 1.80 | – | 3.48 |
| 1913 | 1.69 | 1.61 | – | 3.30 |
| 1914 | 1.38 | 1.62 | – | 3.00 |
| 1915 | 1.13 | 1.51 | – | 2.64 |
| 1916 | 1.00 | 1.30 | – | 2.30 |
| 1917 | 0.61 | 0.78 | – | 1.38 |
| 1918 | 0.38 | 0.60 | – | 0.99 |
| 1919 | 0.87 | 0.95 | – | 1.82 |
| 1920 | 1.12 | 1.12 | – | 2.23 |
| 1921 | 1.08 | 1.77 | – | 2.84 |
| 1922 | 1.38 | 2.14 | – | 3.52 |
| 1923 | 1.85 | 2.03 | – | 3.88 |
| 1924 | 1.68 | 2.29 | – | 3.97 |
| 1925 | 1.44 | 2.22 | – | 3.66 |
| 1926 | 1.62 | 2.30 | – | 3.92 |
| 1927 | 1.61 | 2.33 | – | 3.94 |
| 1928 | 1.68 | 2.25 | – | 3.94 |
| 1929 | 1.62 | 2.36 | – | 3.98 |
| 1930 | 1.53 | 2.33 | – | 3.86 |
| 1931 | 1.55 | 2.74 | – | 4.30 |
| 1932 | 1.39 | 3.39 | – | 4.78 |
| 1933 | 1.35 | 3.69 | – | 5.04 |
| 1934 | 1.47 | 3.61 | – | 5.08 |
| 1935 | 1.50 | 3.69 | – | 5.18 |
| 1936 | 1.58 | 3.62 | – | 5.21 |
| 1937 | 1.53 | 3.63 | – | 5.16 |
| 1938 | 1.69 | 3.76 | – | 5.45 |
| 1939 | 1.64 | 4.19 | – | 5.83 |
| 1940 | 1.03 | 3.96 | 0.51 | 5.49 |
| 1941 | 0.68 | 3.68 | 1.56 | 5.92 |
| 1942 | 0.66 | 4.35 | 1.64 | 6.65 |
| 1943 | 0.64 | 4.69 | 1.61 | 6.94 |
| 1944 | 0.49 | 4.71 | 1.67 | 6.87 |
| 1945 | 0.74 | 5.08 | 1.74 | 7.56 |
| 1946 | 1.26 | 5.34 | 1.24 | 7.84 |
| 1947 | 1.27 | 5.84 | – | 7.11 |
| 1948 | 0.85 | 6.67 | – | 7.51 |
| 1949 | 0.81 | 6.22 | – | 7.03 |
| 1950 | 1.11 | 5.81 | – | 6.92 |
| 1951 | 0.92 | 5.24 | – | 6.16 |
| 1952 | 0.88 | 5.21 | – | 6.09 |
| 1953 | 0.97 | 5.36 | – | 6.34 |
| 1954 | 1.06 | 5.69 | – | 6.75 |
| 1955 | 1.08 | 6.20 | – | 7.28 |
| 1956 | 1.09 | 6.00 | – | 7.09 |
| 1957 | 1.09 | 6.40 | – | 7.50 |
| 1958 | 1.04 | 6.67 | – | 7.71 |
| 1959 | 1.20 | 6.63 | 0.53 | 8.36 |
| 1960 | 1.12 | 6.33 | 1.98 | 9.43 |
| 1961 | 1.06 | 5.96 | 2.34 | 9.37 |
| 1962 | 0.99 | 5.96 | 3.12 | 10.1 |
| 1963 | 0.99 | 6.15 | 3.20 | 10.3 |
| 1964 | 0.96 | 5.82 | 3.16 | 9.94 |
| 1965 | 0.89 | 5.72 | 4.13 | 10.7 |
| 1966 | 0.74 | 5.82 | 4.36 | 10.9 |
| 1967 | 0.66 | 5.69 | 4.56 | 10.9 |
| 1968 | 0.62 | 5.72 | 4.54 | 10.9 |
| 1969 | 0.63 | 5.64 | 4.04 | 10.3 |
| 1970 | 0.55 | 5.34 | 4.85 | 10.8 |
| 1971 | 0.47 | 5.31 | 5.74 | 11.5 |
| 1972 | 0.44 | 5.03 | 5.91 | 11.4 |
| 1973 | 0.41 | 4.86 | 5.65 | 10.9 |
| 1974 | 0.45 | 4.77 | 5.27 | 10.5 |
| 1975 | 0.32 | 4.73 | 5.57 | 10.6 |
| 1976 | 0.32 | 4.67 | 5.75 | 10.7 |
| 1977 | 0.23 | 4.43 | 6.61 | 11.3 |
| 1978 | 0.20 | 4.54 | 6.48 | 11.2 |
| 1979 | 0.23 | 4.42 | 6.31 | 11.0 |
| 1980 | 0.23 | 4.51 | 6.54 | 11.3 |
| 1981 | 0.22 | 4.49 | 6.53 | 11.3 |
| 1982 | 0.24 | 4.87 | 6.66 | 11.8 |
| 1983 | 0.22 | 4.85 | 6.35 | 11.5 |
| 1984 | 0.22 | 4.98 | 6.92 | 12.2 |
| 1985 | 0.19 | 5.16 | 6.82 | 12.2 |
| 1986 | 0.21 | 4.92 | 7.11 | 12.3 |
| 1987 | 0.25 | 5.01 | 7.26 | 12.5 |
| 1988 | 0.24 | 4.90 | 7.20 | 12.4 |
| 1989 | 0.24 | 4.86 | 7.52 | 12.6 |
| 1990 | 0.20 | 4.35 | 8.39 | 13.0 |
| 1991 | 0.30 | 4.11 | 7.63 | 12.1 |
| 1992 | 0.32 | 4.05 | 7.50 | 11.9 |
| 1993 | 0.31 | 4.26 | 7.84 | 12.4 |
| 1994 | 0.30 | 3.97 | 7.39 | 11.7 |
| 1995 | 0.27 | 3.72 | 6.40 | 10.4 |
| 1996 | 0.19 | 4.04 | 8.30 | 12.5 |
| 1997 | 0.20 | 3.83 | 7.77 | 11.8 |
| 1998 | 0.19 | 3.78 | 8.03 | 12.0 |
| 1999 | 0.17 | 3.65 | 7.98 | 11.8 |
| 2000 | 0.17 | 3.50 | 8.07 | 11.7 |
| 2001 | 0.16 | 3.54 | 7.87 | 11.6 |
| 2002 | 0.14 | 3.61 | 8.12 | 11.9 |
| 2003 | 0.14 | 3.53 | 8.06 | 11.7 |
| 2004 | 0.14 | 3.45 | 8.01 | 11.6 |
| 2005 | 0.17 | 3.71 | 8.25 | 12.1 |
| 2006 | 0.18 | 3.42 | 9.01 | 12.6 |
| 2007 | 0.19 | 3.32 | 9.11 | 12.7 |
| 2008 | 0.18 | 3.39 | 9.37 | 13.0 |
| 2009 | 0.17 | 3.58 | 9.71 | 13.5 |
| 2010 | 0.17 | 3.42 | 9.72 | 13.3 |
| 2011 | 0.16 | 3.20 | 9.55 | 12.9 |
| 2012 | 0.15 | 3.13 | 9.31 | 12.6 |
| 2013 | 0.14 | 3.04 | 9.39 | 12.6 |

*Source:* See Figure 4.2.

Table 4.6. Specific consumption taxes, percent of state tax revenue.

| Year | Alcohol & beverages | Sugar | Tobacco | Vehicles | Energy & Environment | Other |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1862 | 24.7 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1863 | 26.0 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1864 | 25.8 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1865 | 27.9 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1866 | 27.2 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1867 | 24.7 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1868 | 20.7 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1869 | 24.4 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1870 | 28.2 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1871 | 31.4 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1872 | 31.8 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1873 | 30.7 | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| 1874 | 25.8 | 0.10 | – | – | – | – |
| 1875 | 31.0 | 0.06 | – | – | – | – |
| 1876 | 33.5 | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| 1877 | 31.4 | 0.09 | – | – | – | – |
| 1878 | 33.0 | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| 1879 | 29.8 | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| 1880 | 31.6 | 0.11 | – | – | – | – |
| 1881 | 32.0 | 0.15 | – | – | – | – |
| 1882 | 28.0 | 0.17 | – | – | – | – |
| 1883 | 27.7 | 0.19 | – | – | – | – |
| 1884 | 28.6 | 0.38 | – | – | – | – |
| 1885 | 30.0 | 0.55 | – | – | – | – |
| 1886 | 31.4 | 0.48 | – | – | – | – |
| 1887 | 25.1 | 0.58 | – | – | – | – |
| 1888 | 28.4 | 0.75 | – | – | – | – |
| 1889 | 26.0 | 0.83 | – | – | – | – |
| 1890 | 28.3 | 1.24 | – | – | – | – |
| 1891 | 27.9 | 2.47 | – | – | – | – |
| 1892 | 28.5 | 3.00 | – | – | – | – |
| 1893 | 29.1 | 3.46 | – | – | – | – |
| 1894 | 27.5 | 5.48 | – | – | – | – |
| 1895 | 26.3 | 7.85 | – | – | – | – |
| 1896 | 27.8 | 8.34 | – | – | – | – |
| 1897 | 27.8 | 11.1 | – | – | – | – |
| 1898 | 28.1 | 5.96 | – | – | – | – |
| 1899 | 26.5 | 6.30 | – | – | – | – |
| 1900 | 27.8 | 8.44 | – | – | – | – |
| 1901 | 30.0 | 11.7 | – | – | – | – |
| 1902 | 25.7 | 6.87 | – | – | – | – |
| 1903 | 23.6 | 7.81 | – | – | – | – |
| 1904 | 29.0 | 5.82 | – | – | – | – |
| 1905 | 27.5 | 8.03 | – | – | – | – |
| 1906 | 30.7 | 1.15 | – | – | – | – |
| 1907 | 27.0 | 9.44 | – | – | – | – |
| 1908 | 28.1 | 11.7 | – | – | – | – |
| 1909 | 24.1 | 9.97 | – | – | – | – |
| 1910 | 26.4 | 10.2 | – | – | – | – |
| 1911 | 26.3 | 10.4 | – | – | – | – |
| 1912 | 25.9 | 10.4 | – | – | – | – |
| 1913 | 22.9 | 10.6 | – | – | – | – |
| 1914 | 24.4 | 11.4 | – | – | – | – |
| 1915 | 16.7 | 8.54 | 0.94 | – | – | – |
| 1916 | 13.7 | 6.34 | 4.78 | – | – | – |
| 1917 | 4.73 | 2.04 | 3.60 | – | – | – |
| 1918 | 2.30 | 1.55 | 3.89 | – | – | – |
| 1919 | 5.75 | 2.12 | 5.25 | – | – | – |
| 1920 | 9.33 | 3.44 | 5.88 | – | – | – |
| 1921 | 15.8 | 3.94 | 6.54 | – | – | – |
| 1922 | 19.7 | 4.65 | 8.11 | – | – | – |
| 1923 | 16.6 | 5.63 | 8.58 | 1.81 | – | – |
| 1924 | 17.4 | 5.64 | 9.68 | 3.57 | – | – |
| 1925 | 17.7 | 4.97 | 10.1 | 4.26 | – | – |
| 1926 | 18.4 | 3.20 | 10.7 | 4.52 | – | – |
| 1927 | 17.1 | 3.15 | 10.8 | 5.68 | – | – |
| 1928 | 16.6 | 1.45 | 10.9 | 6.95 | – | – |
| 1929 | 18.7 | 0.24 | 11.8 | 7.51 | – | – |
| 1930 | 17.9 | – | 11.0 | 8.60 | – | – |
| 1931 | 19.1 | – | 11.8 | 9.88 | – | – |
| 1932 | 23.1 | – | 12.1 | 12.1 | – | 0.07 |
| 1933 | 23.3 | – | 12.1 | 12.8 | – | 2.02 |
| 1934 | 22.1 | – | 11.4 | 12.7 | – | 2.29 |
| 1935 | 21.9 | – | 11.0 | 12.7 | – | 2.26 |
| 1936 | 20.0 | – | 10.4 | 12.5 | – | 1.90 |
| 1937 | 19.8 | – | 10.3 | 12.4 | – | 2.63 |
| 1938 | 17.9 | – | 9.36 | 11.8 | – | 2.65 |
| 1939 | 18.8 | 0.47 | 9.41 | 10.1 | – | 2.86 |
| 1940 | 17.6 | 1.32 | 10.4 | 3.66 | – | 2.99 |
| 1941 | 15.7 | – | 11.0 | 2.05 | – | 4.10 |
| 1942 | 17.4 | – | 11.0 | 2.61 | – | 4.34 |
| 1943 | 18.1 | – | 10.6 | 3.09 | – | 3.92 |
| 1944 | 17.1 | – | 10.8 | 2.57 | – | 4.15 |
| 1945 | 16.6 | – | 10.8 | 4.21 | – | 3.78 |
| 1946 | 18.2 | – | 11.7 | 7.64 | – | 4.01 |
| 1947 | 15.8 | – | 10.2 | 7.55 | – | 5.26 |
| 1948 | 16.8 | – | 10.5 | 2.83 | 8.32 | 6.68 |
| 1949 | 16.7 | – | 10.3 | 3.09 | 8.55 | 6.12 |
| 1950 | 14.6 | – | 9.28 | 2.83 | 7.22 | 4.18 |
| 1951 | 12.5 | – | 7.70 | 3.39 | 4.39 | 4.48 |
| 1952 | 12.6 | – | 8.63 | 2.77 | 4.83 | 5.42 |
| 1953 | 12.2 | – | 8.32 | 2.87 | 5.24 | 4.78 |
| 1954 | 12.6 | – | 8.10 | 4.14 | 6.19 | 4.35 |
| 1955 | 13.3 | – | 7.37 | 4.93 | 6.56 | 4.14 |
| 1956 | 13.8 | – | 6.84 | 4.65 | 6.49 | 3.98 |
| 1957 | 12.6 | – | 6.87 | 4.45 | 9.15 | 3.35 |
| 1958 | 12.4 | – | 7.37 | 4.36 | 10.5 | 3.45 |
| 1959 | 11.9 | – | 7.18 | 4.52 | 10.8 | 3.21 |
| 1960 | 9.76 | – | 5.98 | 3.99 | 9.21 | 2.78 |
| 1961 | 9.53 | – | 5.88 | 3.98 | 8.09 | 2.73 |
| 1962 | 8.36 | – | 5.43 | 3.88 | 9.66 | 2.46 |
| 1963 | 9.76 | – | 5.21 | 4.56 | 9.92 | 2.22 |
| 1964 | 8.68 | – | 4.97 | 4.32 | 9.22 | 1.91 |
| 1965 | 8.10 | – | 4.73 | 4.02 | 9.10 | 1.37 |
| 1966 | 8.30 | – | 4.88 | 4.50 | 8.91 | 1.33 |
| 1967 | 8.23 | – | 5.11 | 4.75 | 8.72 | 1.32 |
| 1968 | 8.00 | – | 4.82 | 5.10 | 8.56 | 1.25 |
| 1969 | 7.56 | – | 4.52 | 5.17 | 8.11 | 1.11 |
| 1970 | 7.18 | – | 4.09 | 5.10 | 7.43 | 0.96 |
| 1971 | 6.76 | – | 3.58 | 5.43 | 6.82 | 0.90 |
| 1972 | 6.84 | – | 3.57 | 5.63 | 6.67 | 0.83 |
| 1973 | 6.32 | – | 3.53 | 5.43 | 6.06 | 1.13 |
| 1974 | 6.39 | – | 3.24 | 4.20 | 5.81 | 1.23 |
| 1975 | 5.61 | – | 2.61 | 3.40 | 5.96 | 1.00 |
| 1976 | 5.44 | – | 2.50 | 3.69 | 5.93 | 1.00 |
| 1977 | 5.09 | – | 2.48 | 3.39 | 6.18 | 0.90 |
| 1978 | 5.51 | – | 2.46 | 3.64 | 7.11 | 0.81 |
| 1979 | 5.41 | – | 2.46 | 3.53 | 7.12 | 0.80 |
| 1980 | 4.79 | – | 2.22 | 2.80 | 7.88 | 1.36 |
| 1981 | 4.84 | – | 2.20 | 2.78 | 8.68 | 1.41 |
| 1982 | 4.55 | – | 1.89 | 2.50 | 9.37 | 2.53 |
| 1983 | 4.78 | – | 2.16 | 2.15 | 8.50 | 2.16 |
| 1984 | 3.77 | – | 1.76 | 2.13 | 8.98 | 2.56 |
| 1985 | 3.77 | – | 1.69 | 2.22 | 10.1 | 2.79 |
| 1986 | 3.50 | – | 1.48 | 1.94 | 8.79 | 2.57 |
| 1987 | 3.42 | – | 1.55 | 1.96 | 9.22 | 2.63 |
| 1988 | 3.27 | – | 1.50 | 1.88 | 9.09 | 2.44 |
| 1989 | 3.25 | – | 1.53 | 1.95 | 9.22 | 2.36 |
| 1990 | 3.56 | – | 1.68 | 2.15 | 9.55 | 2.16 |
| 1991 | 3.57 | – | 1.71 | 2.12 | 9.93 | 1.94 |
| 1992 | 3.59 | – | 1.91 | 2.09 | 10.7 | 1.53 |
| 1993 | 3.69 | – | 2.26 | 1.64 | 12.3 | 1.35 |
| 1994 | 3.35 | – | 2.11 | 1.68 | 11.5 | 0.70 |
| 1995 | 2.74 | – | 1.72 | 1.38 | 9.64 | 0.52 |
| 1996 | 2.10 | – | 1.29 | 1.25 | 8.50 | 0.50 |
| 1997 | 1.71 | – | 1.34 | 1.12 | 8.43 | 0.27 |
| 1998 | 1.56 | – | 1.17 | 1.00 | 8.04 | 0.22 |
| 1999 | 1.58 | – | 1.10 | 0.99 | 7.75 | 0.19 |
| 2000 | 1.62 | – | 1.16 | 1.06 | 7.73 | 0.21 |
| 2001 | 1.61 | – | 1.17 | 1.12 | 8.06 | 0.16 |
| 2002 | 1.68 | – | 1.27 | 1.24 | 9.04 | 0.15 |
| 2003 | 1.80 | – | 1.35 | 1.37 | 10.1 | 0.16 |
| 2004 | 1.61 | – | 1.28 | 1.38 | 9.98 | 0.17 |
| 2005 | 1.48 | – | 1.18 | 1.62 | 10.6 | 0.18 |
| 2006 | 1.34 | – | 1.08 | 1.47 | 8.42 | 0.29 |
| 2007 | 1.33 | – | 1.18 | 1.58 | 8.20 | 0.28 |
| 2008 | 1.45 | – | 1.26 | 2.04 | 8.82 | 0.23 |
| 2009 | 1.65 | – | 1.44 | 2.23 | 9.53 | 0.26 |
| 2010 | 1.54 | – | 1.34 | 2.08 | 9.25 | 0.25 |
| 2011 | 1.54 | – | 1.42 | 1.99 | 8.87 | 0.26 |
| 2012 | 1.59 | – | 1.52 | 2.01 | 8.98 | 0.23 |
| 2013 | 1.52 | – | 1.39 | 2.06 | 8.64 | 0.20 |

*Note*: Due to problems with classification, fuel tax is included in “Vehicles” until 1947 and in “Energy & environment” thereafter.

*Source*: See Figure 4.1.

Table 4.7. Specific consumption taxes, percent of total tax revenue (%).

| Year | Alcohol & beverages | Sugar | Tobacco | Vehicles | Energy & Environment | Other |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1862 | 14.86 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1863 | 15.61 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1864 | 15.52 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1865 | 16.76 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1866 | 16.36 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1867 | 14.95 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1868 | 12.56 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1869 | 14.70 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1870 | 16.75 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1871 | 18.85 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1872 | 19.74 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1873 | 18.71 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1874 | 16.43 | 0.06 | – | – | – | – |
| 1875 | 18.83 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1876 | 21.21 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1877 | 19.38 | 0.06 | – | – | – | – |
| 1878 | 19.73 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1879 | 18.13 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1880 | 19.89 | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| 1881 | 20.37 | 0.09 | – | – | – | – |
| 1882 | 17.45 | 0.11 | – | – | – | – |
| 1883 | 17.34 | 0.12 | – | – | – | – |
| 1884 | 17.87 | 0.24 | – | – | – | – |
| 1885 | 18.75 | 0.35 | – | – | – | – |
| 1886 | 19.32 | 0.30 | – | – | – | – |
| 1887 | 14.15 | 0.33 | – | – | – | – |
| 1888 | 18.07 | 0.48 | – | – | – | – |
| 1889 | 16.87 | 0.54 | – | – | – | – |
| 1890 | 18.63 | 0.81 | – | – | – | – |
| 1891 | 17.54 | 1.55 | – | – | – | – |
| 1892 | 17.90 | 1.88 | – | – | – | – |
| 1893 | 18.42 | 2.19 | – | – | – | – |
| 1894 | 17.84 | 3.56 | – | – | – | – |
| 1895 | 17.33 | 5.18 | – | – | – | – |
| 1896 | 18.56 | 5.56 | – | – | – | – |
| 1897 | 18.59 | 7.45 | – | – | – | – |
| 1898 | 19.27 | 4.08 | – | – | – | – |
| 1899 | 18.59 | 4.42 | – | – | – | – |
| 1900 | 18.86 | 5.72 | – | – | – | – |
| 1901 | 19.43 | 7.55 | – | – | – | – |
| 1902 | 16.62 | 4.44 | – | – | – | – |
| 1903 | 16.01 | 5.30 | – | – | – | – |
| 1904 | 19.33 | 3.88 | – | – | – | – |
| 1905 | 18.24 | 5.33 | – | – | – | – |
| 1906 | 19.69 | 0.74 | – | – | – | – |
| 1907 | 17.52 | 6.13 | – | – | – | – |
| 1908 | 17.53 | 7.33 | – | – | – | – |
| 1909 | 14.29 | 5.90 | – | – | – | – |
| 1910 | 16.12 | 6.25 | – | – | – | – |
| 1911 | 16.36 | 6.44 | – | – | – | – |
| 1912 | 15.95 | 6.41 | – | – | – | – |
| 1913 | 14.13 | 6.55 | – | – | – | – |
| 1914 | 14.39 | 6.69 | – | – | – | – |
| 1915 | 11.09 | 5.66 | 0.63 | – | – | – |
| 1916 | 9.25 | 4.29 | 3.23 | – | – | – |
| 1917 | 3.52 | 1.52 | 2.68 | – | – | – |
| 1918 | 1.67 | 1.13 | 2.82 | – | – | – |
| 1919 | 3.98 | 1.47 | 3.63 | – | – | – |
| 1920 | 5.86 | 2.16 | 3.70 | – | – | – |
| 1921 | 8.75 | 2.18 | 3.62 | – | – | – |
| 1922 | 10.5 | 2.47 | 4.31 | – | – | – |
| 1923 | 9.7 | 3.28 | 5.01 | 1.06 | – | – |
| 1924 | 10.8 | 3.50 | 6.01 | 2.22 | – | – |
| 1925 | 10.9 | 3.05 | 6.18 | 2.61 | – | – |
| 1926 | 11.3 | 1.95 | 6.53 | 2.76 | – | – |
| 1927 | 10.5 | 1.93 | 6.62 | 3.47 | – | – |
| 1928 | 10.1 | 0.88 | 6.62 | 4.22 | – | – |
| 1929 | 11.2 | 0.14 | 7.11 | 4.51 | – | – |
| 1930 | 10.8 | – | 6.65 | 5.20 | – | – |
| 1931 | 11.4 | – | 7.03 | 5.89 | – | – |
| 1932 | 14.0 | – | 7.34 | 7.34 | – | 0.04 |
| 1933 | 13.7 | – | 7.13 | 7.48 | – | 1.19 |
| 1934 | 13.6 | – | 7.00 | 7.80 | – | 1.41 |
| 1935 | 14.2 | – | 7.13 | 8.22 | – | 1.46 |
| 1936 | 13.3 | – | 6.92 | 8.33 | – | 1.26 |
| 1937 | 13.2 | – | 6.90 | 8.32 | – | 1.76 |
| 1938 | 12.2 | – | 6.39 | 8.05 | – | 1.81 |
| 1939 | 13.2 | 0.33 | 6.63 | 7.10 | – | 2.02 |
| 1940 | 12.8 | 0.96 | 7.58 | 2.67 | – | 2.17 |
| 1941 | 11.3 | – | 7.90 | 1.48 | – | 2.96 |
| 1942 | 12.7 | – | 8.08 | 1.91 | – | 3.18 |
| 1943 | 13.5 | – | 7.90 | 2.30 | – | 2.92 |
| 1944 | 12.7 | – | 7.99 | 1.91 | – | 3.07 |
| 1945 | 12.4 | – | 8.05 | 3.15 | – | 2.83 |
| 1946 | 13.5 | – | 8.71 | 5.68 | – | 2.98 |
| 1947 | 12.0 | – | 7.75 | 5.74 | – | 4.00 |
| 1948 | 12.4 | – | 7.73 | 2.09 | 6.15 | 4.94 |
| 1949 | 11.1 | – | 6.89 | 2.06 | 5.71 | 4.09 |
| 1950 | 10.9 | – | 6.97 | 2.12 | 5.42 | 3.14 |
| 1951 | 9.83 | – | 6.08 | 2.67 | 3.47 | 3.54 |
| 1952 | 8.21 | – | 5.63 | 1.81 | 3.15 | 3.53 |
| 1953 | 8.43 | – | 5.73 | 1.98 | 3.61 | 3.30 |
| 1954 | 8.68 | – | 5.56 | 2.84 | 4.25 | 2.99 |
| 1955 | 9.51 | – | 5.28 | 3.53 | 4.70 | 2.97 |
| 1956 | 9.16 | – | 4.54 | 3.09 | 4.31 | 2.64 |
| 1957 | 8.62 | – | 4.69 | 3.04 | 6.24 | 2.28 |
| 1958 | 8.35 | – | 4.96 | 2.94 | 7.07 | 2.32 |
| 1959 | 8.20 | – | 4.97 | 3.12 | 7.45 | 2.22 |
| 1960 | 7.12 | – | 4.37 | 2.91 | 6.72 | 2.03 |
| 1961 | 6.60 | – | 4.08 | 2.76 | 5.61 | 1.89 |
| 1962 | 5.63 | – | 3.66 | 2.61 | 6.50 | 1.66 |
| 1963 | 6.25 | – | 3.33 | 2.92 | 6.35 | 1.42 |
| 1964 | 5.66 | – | 3.24 | 2.82 | 6.02 | 1.25 |
| 1965 | 5.20 | – | 3.04 | 2.58 | 5.84 | 0.88 |
| 1966 | 5.10 | – | 3.00 | 2.76 | 5.48 | 0.82 |
| 1967 | 4.79 | – | 2.97 | 2.77 | 5.07 | 0.77 |
| 1968 | 4.56 | – | 2.74 | 2.91 | 4.87 | 0.71 |
| 1969 | 4.40 | – | 2.63 | 3.01 | 4.73 | 0.64 |
| 1970 | 4.24 | – | 2.41 | 3.01 | 4.39 | 0.57 |
| 1971 | 3.94 | – | 2.09 | 3.17 | 3.98 | 0.52 |
| 1972 | 3.73 | – | 1.94 | 3.06 | 3.63 | 0.45 |
| 1973 | 3.60 | – | 2.01 | 3.10 | 3.46 | 0.65 |
| 1974 | 3.68 | – | 1.87 | 2.42 | 3.35 | 0.71 |
| 1975 | 3.47 | – | 1.61 | 2.10 | 3.69 | 0.62 |
| 1976 | 3.09 | – | 1.42 | 2.10 | 3.37 | 0.57 |
| 1977 | 2.69 | – | 1.31 | 1.80 | 3.27 | 0.48 |
| 1978 | 2.74 | – | 1.22 | 1.81 | 3.53 | 0.40 |
| 1979 | 2.72 | – | 1.23 | 1.77 | 3.57 | 0.40 |
| 1980 | 2.49 | – | 1.16 | 1.45 | 4.10 | 0.71 |
| 1981 | 2.33 | – | 1.06 | 1.34 | 4.18 | 0.68 |
| 1982 | 2.32 | – | 0.96 | 1.28 | 4.79 | 1.29 |
| 1983 | 2.53 | – | 1.14 | 1.14 | 4.49 | 1.14 |
| 1984 | 2.12 | – | 0.99 | 1.20 | 5.05 | 1.44 |
| 1985 | 2.03 | – | 0.91 | 1.20 | 5.45 | 1.50 |
| 1986 | 1.93 | – | 0.81 | 1.07 | 4.84 | 1.42 |
| 1987 | 1.77 | – | 0.80 | 1.02 | 4.77 | 1.36 |
| 1988 | 1.73 | – | 0.80 | 1.00 | 4.82 | 1.30 |
| 1989 | 1.68 | – | 0.79 | 1.01 | 4.78 | 1.22 |
| 1990 | 1.58 | – | 0.74 | 0.95 | 4.23 | 0.96 |
| 1991 | 1.54 | – | 0.74 | 0.91 | 4.28 | 0.84 |
| 1992 | 1.57 | – | 0.84 | 0.91 | 4.66 | 0.67 |
| 1993 | 1.61 | – | 0.98 | 0.72 | 5.34 | 0.59 |
| 1994 | 1.49 | – | 0.94 | 0.75 | 5.09 | 0.31 |
| 1995 | 1.34 | – | 0.84 | 0.68 | 4.72 | 0.25 |
| 1996 | 1.26 | – | 0.77 | 0.75 | 5.10 | 0.30 |
| 1997 | 1.01 | – | 0.79 | 0.66 | 4.97 | 0.16 |
| 1998 | 0.97 | – | 0.73 | 0.62 | 5.00 | 0.14 |
| 1999 | 0.97 | – | 0.68 | 0.61 | 4.77 | 0.12 |
| 2000 | 0.93 | – | 0.67 | 0.61 | 4.46 | 0.12 |
| 2001 | 0.95 | – | 0.69 | 0.66 | 4.76 | 0.10 |
| 2002 | 0.96 | – | 0.72 | 0.71 | 5.14 | 0.08 |
| 2003 | 0.90 | – | 0.68 | 0.68 | 5.04 | 0.08 |
| 2004 | 0.80 | – | 0.64 | 0.69 | 4.97 | 0.08 |
| 2005 | 0.74 | – | 0.60 | 0.81 | 5.35 | 0.09 |
| 2006 | 0.75 | – | 0.61 | 0.83 | 4.73 | 0.16 |
| 2007 | 0.74 | – | 0.66 | 0.88 | 4.57 | 0.16 |
| 2008 | 0.77 | – | 0.67 | 1.08 | 4.67 | 0.12 |
| 2009 | 0.84 | – | 0.73 | 1.13 | 4.85 | 0.13 |
| 2010 | 0.80 | – | 0.70 | 1.08 | 4.81 | 0.13 |
| 2011 | 0.79 | – | 0.73 | 1.02 | 4.54 | 0.13 |
| 2012 | 0.78 | – | 0.75 | 0.99 | 4.42 | 0.11 |
| 2013 | 0.76 | – | 0.69 | 1.02 | 4.29 | 0.10 |

*Note*: Due to problems with classification, fuel tax is included in “Vehicles” until 1947 and in “Energy & environment” thereafter.

*Source*: See Figure 4.1.

Table 4.8. Specific consumption taxes, percent of GDP.

| Year | Alcohol & beverages | Sugar | Tobacco | Vehicles | Energy & Environment | Other |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1862 | 1.06 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1863 | 1.12 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1864 | 1.11 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1865 | 1.25 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1866 | 1.15 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1867 | 0.94 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1868 | 0.87 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1869 | 0.96 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1870 | 1.17 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1871 | 1.43 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1872 | 1.36 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1873 | 1.29 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1874 | 1.18 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1875 | 1.29 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1876 | 1.44 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1877 | 1.32 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1878 | 1.42 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1879 | 1.37 | – | – | – | – | – |
| 1880 | 1.55 | 0.01 | – | – | – | – |
| 1881 | 1.60 | 0.01 | – | – | – | – |
| 1882 | 1.35 | 0.01 | – | – | – | – |
| 1883 | 1.30 | 0.01 | – | – | – | – |
| 1884 | 1.39 | 0.02 | – | – | – | – |
| 1885 | 1.48 | 0.03 | – | – | – | – |
| 1886 | 1.60 | 0.02 | – | – | – | – |
| 1887 | 1.16 | 0.03 | – | – | – | – |
| 1888 | 1.53 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1889 | 1.40 | 0.04 | – | – | – | – |
| 1890 | 1.54 | 0.07 | – | – | – | – |
| 1891 | 1.34 | 0.12 | – | – | – | – |
| 1892 | 1.36 | 0.14 | – | – | – | – |
| 1893 | 1.46 | 0.17 | – | – | – | – |
| 1894 | 1.51 | 0.30 | – | – | – | – |
| 1895 | 1.45 | 0.43 | – | – | – | – |
| 1896 | 1.50 | 0.45 | – | – | – | – |
| 1897 | 1.47 | 0.59 | – | – | – | – |
| 1898 | 1.47 | 0.31 | – | – | – | – |
| 1899 | 1.43 | 0.34 | – | – | – | – |
| 1900 | 1.46 | 0.44 | – | – | – | – |
| 1901 | 1.47 | 0.57 | – | – | – | – |
| 1902 | 1.31 | 0.35 | – | – | – | – |
| 1903 | 1.33 | 0.44 | – | – | – | – |
| 1904 | 1.62 | 0.33 | – | – | – | – |
| 1905 | 1.56 | 0.46 | – | – | – | – |
| 1906 | 1.52 | 0.06 | – | – | – | – |
| 1907 | 1.36 | 0.48 | – | – | – | – |
| 1908 | 1.48 | 0.62 | – | – | – | – |
| 1909 | 1.19 | 0.49 | – | – | – | – |
| 1910 | 1.37 | 0.53 | – | – | – | – |
| 1911 | 1.42 | 0.56 | – | – | – | – |
| 1912 | 1.37 | 0.55 | – | – | – | – |
| 1913 | 1.15 | 0.53 | – | – | – | – |
| 1914 | 1.18 | 0.55 | – | – | – | – |
| 1915 | 1.03 | 0.53 | 0.06 | – | – | – |
| 1916 | 0.77 | 0.36 | 0.27 | – | – | – |
| 1917 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.28 | – | – | – |
| 1918 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.32 | – | – | – |
| 1919 | 0.43 | 0.16 | 0.40 | – | – | – |
| 1920 | 0.59 | 0.22 | 0.37 | – | – | – |
| 1921 | 1.07 | 0.27 | 0.44 | – | – | – |
| 1922 | 1.28 | 0.30 | 0.53 | – | – | – |
| 1923 | 1.07 | 0.36 | 0.55 | 0.12 | – | – |
| 1924 | 1.14 | 0.37 | 0.63 | 0.23 | – | – |
| 1925 | 1.11 | 0.31 | 0.63 | 0.27 | – | – |
| 1926 | 1.19 | 0.21 | 0.69 | 0.29 | – | – |
| 1927 | 1.13 | 0.21 | 0.72 | 0.38 | – | – |
| 1928 | 1.09 | 0.09 | 0.71 | 0.45 | – | – |
| 1929 | 1.19 | 0.02 | 0.76 | 0.48 | – | – |
| 1930 | 1.15 | – | 0.71 | 0.55 | – | – |
| 1931 | 1.31 | – | 0.80 | 0.67 | – | – |
| 1932 | 1.71 | – | 0.89 | 0.89 | – | 0.01 |
| 1933 | 1.72 | – | 0.90 | 0.94 | – | 0.15 |
| 1934 | 1.69 | – | 0.87 | 0.97 | – | 0.18 |
| 1935 | 1.72 | – | 0.86 | 1.00 | – | 0.18 |
| 1936 | 1.65 | – | 0.86 | 1.03 | – | 0.16 |
| 1937 | 1.64 | – | 0.86 | 1.03 | – | 0.22 |
| 1938 | 1.66 | – | 0.87 | 1.09 | – | 0.24 |
| 1939 | 1.96 | 0.05 | 0.98 | 1.05 | – | 0.30 |
| 1940 | 2.01 | 0.15 | 1.19 | 0.42 | – | 0.34 |
| 1941 | 1.80 | – | 1.26 | 0.23 | – | 0.47 |
| 1942 | 2.18 | – | 1.38 | 0.33 | – | 0.54 |
| 1943 | 2.42 | – | 1.41 | 0.41 | – | 0.52 |
| 1944 | 2.35 | – | 1.48 | 0.35 | – | 0.57 |
| 1945 | 2.42 | – | 1.57 | 0.62 | – | 0.55 |
| 1946 | 2.39 | – | 1.54 | 1.00 | – | 0.53 |
| 1947 | 2.42 | – | 1.56 | 1.15 | – | 0.80 |
| 1948 | 2.57 | – | 1.60 | 0.43 | 1.27 | 1.02 |
| 1949 | 2.38 | – | 1.47 | 0.44 | 1.22 | 0.87 |
| 1950 | 2.15 | – | 1.37 | 0.42 | 1.06 | 0.62 |
| 1951 | 1.97 | – | 1.22 | 0.54 | 0.69 | 0.71 |
| 1952 | 1.88 | – | 1.29 | 0.41 | 0.72 | 0.81 |
| 1953 | 1.92 | – | 1.30 | 0.45 | 0.82 | 0.75 |
| 1954 | 2.00 | – | 1.28 | 0.65 | 0.98 | 0.69 |
| 1955 | 2.23 | – | 1.24 | 0.83 | 1.10 | 0.70 |
| 1956 | 2.28 | – | 1.13 | 0.77 | 1.07 | 0.66 |
| 1957 | 2.18 | – | 1.19 | 0.77 | 1.58 | 0.58 |
| 1958 | 2.14 | – | 1.27 | 0.75 | 1.81 | 0.60 |
| 1959 | 2.06 | – | 1.25 | 0.79 | 1.88 | 0.56 |
| 1960 | 1.93 | – | 1.18 | 0.79 | 1.82 | 0.55 |
| 1961 | 1.87 | – | 1.16 | 0.78 | 1.59 | 0.54 |
| 1962 | 1.68 | – | 1.09 | 0.78 | 1.94 | 0.49 |
| 1963 | 1.91 | – | 1.02 | 0.89 | 1.94 | 0.43 |
| 1964 | 1.75 | – | 1.00 | 0.87 | 1.86 | 0.39 |
| 1965 | 1.72 | – | 1.00 | 0.85 | 1.93 | 0.29 |
| 1966 | 1.75 | – | 1.03 | 0.95 | 1.88 | 0.28 |
| 1967 | 1.69 | – | 1.05 | 0.98 | 1.79 | 0.27 |
| 1968 | 1.68 | – | 1.01 | 1.07 | 1.80 | 0.26 |
| 1969 | 1.64 | – | 0.98 | 1.12 | 1.76 | 0.24 |
| 1970 | 1.58 | – | 0.90 | 1.13 | 1.64 | 0.21 |
| 1971 | 1.56 | – | 0.83 | 1.26 | 1.58 | 0.21 |
| 1972 | 1.50 | – | 0.78 | 1.23 | 1.46 | 0.18 |
| 1973 | 1.40 | – | 0.78 | 1.20 | 1.34 | 0.25 |
| 1974 | 1.49 | – | 0.76 | 0.98 | 1.36 | 0.29 |
| 1975 | 1.46 | – | 0.68 | 0.88 | 1.55 | 0.26 |
| 1976 | 1.40 | – | 0.64 | 0.95 | 1.53 | 0.26 |
| 1977 | 1.28 | – | 0.62 | 0.85 | 1.55 | 0.23 |
| 1978 | 1.31 | – | 0.59 | 0.87 | 1.69 | 0.19 |
| 1979 | 1.27 | – | 0.57 | 0.83 | 1.66 | 0.19 |
| 1980 | 1.16 | – | 0.54 | 0.67 | 1.90 | 0.33 |
| 1981 | 1.11 | – | 0.51 | 0.64 | 2.00 | 0.33 |
| 1982 | 1.09 | – | 0.45 | 0.60 | 2.24 | 0.60 |
| 1983 | 1.20 | – | 0.54 | 0.54 | 2.13 | 0.54 |
| 1984 | 1.00 | – | 0.46 | 0.56 | 2.37 | 0.68 |
| 1985 | 0.96 | – | 0.43 | 0.57 | 2.58 | 0.71 |
| 1986 | 0.96 | – | 0.40 | 0.53 | 2.40 | 0.70 |
| 1987 | 0.92 | – | 0.42 | 0.53 | 2.49 | 0.71 |
| 1988 | 0.89 | – | 0.41 | 0.51 | 2.48 | 0.67 |
| 1989 | 0.87 | – | 0.41 | 0.52 | 2.48 | 0.63 |
| 1990 | 0.82 | – | 0.39 | 0.50 | 2.21 | 0.50 |
| 1991 | 0.77 | – | 0.37 | 0.46 | 2.14 | 0.42 |
| 1992 | 0.74 | – | 0.40 | 0.43 | 2.20 | 0.32 |
| 1993 | 0.74 | – | 0.45 | 0.33 | 2.46 | 0.27 |
| 1994 | 0.69 | – | 0.43 | 0.35 | 2.36 | 0.14 |
| 1995 | 0.64 | – | 0.40 | 0.32 | 2.24 | 0.12 |
| 1996 | 0.62 | – | 0.38 | 0.37 | 2.52 | 0.15 |
| 1997 | 0.51 | – | 0.40 | 0.33 | 2.51 | 0.08 |
| 1998 | 0.49 | – | 0.37 | 0.31 | 2.54 | 0.07 |
| 1999 | 0.50 | – | 0.35 | 0.31 | 2.44 | 0.06 |
| 2000 | 0.48 | – | 0.34 | 0.31 | 2.29 | 0.06 |
| 2001 | 0.47 | – | 0.34 | 0.33 | 2.35 | 0.05 |
| 2002 | 0.45 | – | 0.34 | 0.34 | 2.44 | 0.04 |
| 2003 | 0.43 | – | 0.32 | 0.33 | 2.41 | 0.04 |
| 2004 | 0.39 | – | 0.31 | 0.33 | 2.39 | 0.04 |
| 2005 | 0.36 | – | 0.29 | 0.40 | 2.62 | 0.04 |
| 2006 | 0.36 | – | 0.29 | 0.40 | 2.29 | 0.08 |
| 2007 | 0.35 | – | 0.31 | 0.42 | 2.17 | 0.07 |
| 2008 | 0.36 | – | 0.31 | 0.50 | 2.17 | 0.06 |
| 2009 | 0.39 | – | 0.34 | 0.53 | 2.26 | 0.06 |
| 2010 | 0.36 | – | 0.32 | 0.49 | 2.19 | 0.06 |
| 2011 | 0.35 | – | 0.32 | 0.45 | 2.02 | 0.06 |
| 2012 | 0.35 | – | 0.33 | 0.44 | 1.96 | 0.05 |
| 2013 | 0.34 | – | 0.31 | 0.45 | 1.90 | 0.04 |

*Note*: Due to problems with classification, fuel tax is included in “Vehicles” until 1947 and in “Energy & environment” thereafter.

*Source*: See Figure 4.2.