

Age of Nobel Laureates in Economics when they Published their Last (or Most Recent) Article in a Top-Five Journal			
Laureate		Last top-five article	Age
Ragnar Frisch	1895–1973	Alfred Marshall's Theory of Value (1950, <i>QJE</i>)	55
Jan Tinbergen	1903–1994	Central Planning in the Netherlands (1947, <i>RES</i>); Some Problems in the Explanation of Interest Rates (1947, <i>QJE</i>)	44
Paul Samuelson	1915–2009	Unattainability of Integrability and Definiteness Conditions in the General Case of Demand for Money and Goods (1984, <i>AER</i>)	69
Simon Kuznets	1901–1985	Two Centuries of Economic Growth: Reflections on U.S. Experience (1977, <i>AER</i>)	76
John Hicks	1904–1989	Mr. Ricardo and the Moderns (1977, <i>QJE</i>)	73
Kenneth Arrow	1921–2017	Extended Sympathy and the Possibility of Social Choice (1977, <i>AER</i>)	56
Wassily Leontief	1905–1999	Theoretical Assumptions and Nonobserved Facts (1971, <i>AER</i>)	66
Friedrich Hayek	1899–1992	The Use of Knowledge In Society (1945, <i>AER</i>)	46
Tjalling Koopmans	1910–1985	Economics among the Sciences (1979, <i>AER</i>)	69
Milton Friedman	1912–2006	Franklin D. Roosevelt, Silver and China (1992, <i>JPE</i>)	80
Bertil Ohlin	1899–1979	Equilibrium in International Trade (1928, <i>QJE</i>)	29
James Meade	1907–1995	Life-Cycle Savings, Inheritance and Economic Growth (1966, <i>RES</i>)	59
Herbert Simon	1916–2001	Altruism and Economics (1993, <i>AER</i>)	77
Theodore Schultz	1902–1998	The High Value of Human Time: Population Equilibrium (1974, <i>JPE</i>)	72
Lawrence Klein	1920–2013	Estimation on Interdependent Systems in Macroeconometrics (1961, <i>QJE</i>)	49
James Tobin	1918–2002	Neoclassical Theory in America: J. B. Clark and Fischer (1985, <i>AER</i>)	67
George Stigler	1911–1991	The Journals of Economics (1995, <i>JPE</i>)	84
Gerard Debreu	1921–2004	The Mathematization of Economic Theory (1991, <i>AER</i>)	70
Richard Stone	1913–1991	Output and Investment for Exponential Growth in Consumption (1962, <i>RES</i>)	49
Franco Modigliani	1918–2003	A Generalization of the Philips Curve for a Developing Country (1973, <i>RES</i>)	55
James M. Buchanan	1919–2013	Secession and the Limits of Taxation: Toward a Theory of Internal Exit (1987, <i>AER</i>)	68

Robert Solow	1924–	Wages and Employment in a Segmented Labor Market (1985, <i>QJE</i>)	61
Maurice Allais	1911–2010	The Hereditary and Relativistic Formulation of the Demand for Money: Circular Reasoning or a Real Structural Relation? (1975, <i>AER</i>)	64
Harry Markowitz	1927–	The Utility of Wealth (1952, <i>JPE</i>)	25
Merton Miller	1923–2000	A Test of the Hotelling Valuation Principle (1985, <i>JPE</i>)	62
Ronald Coase	1910–2013	Some Notes on Monopoly Price (1937, <i>RES</i>)	27
Gary Becker	1930–2014	The Quantity and Quality of Life and the Evolution of World Inequality (2005, <i>AER</i>)	77
Robert Fogel	1926–2013	Explaining the Relative Efficiency of Slave Agriculture in the Antebellum South (1977, <i>AER</i>)	51
Douglass North	1920–2015	Cliometrics- Forty Years Later (1997, <i>AER</i>)	77
John Harsanyi	1920–2000	Cardinal Welfare, Individualistic Ethics, and Interpersonal Comparisons of Utility (1955, <i>QJE</i>)	35
John Forbes Nash	1928–2015	Two-Person Cooperative Games (1953, <i>ECMA</i>)	25
Reinhard Selten	1930–2016	Stationary Concepts for Experimental 2x2 Games (2008, <i>AER</i>)	78
Robert Lucas, Jr.	1937–	Knowledge Growth and the Allocation of Time (2014, <i>JPE</i>)	77
James Mirrlees	1936–2018	The Theory of Moral Hazard and Unobservable Behaviour: Part I (1999, <i>RES</i>)	63
William Vickrey	1914–1996	The Fallacy of Using Long-Run Cost for Peak-Load Pricing (1985, <i>QJE</i>)	71
Amartya Sen	1933–	Maximization and the Act of Choice (1997, <i>ECMA</i>)	64
Robert Mundell	1932–.	Inflation and Real Interest (1963, <i>JPE</i>)	31
Daniel McFadden	1937–	The Method of Simulated Scores for the Estimation of LDV Models (1998, <i>ECMA</i>)	61
Daniel Kahneman	1934–	Toward National Well-Being Accounts (2004, <i>AER</i>)	70
Vernon L. Smith	1927–	Historical Property Rights, Sociality, and the Emergence of Impersonal Exchange in Long-Distance Trade (2008, <i>AER</i>)	81
Clive Granger	1934–2009	Modelling Nonlinear Relationships between Extended-Memory Variables (1995, <i>ECMA</i>)	61
Robert Aumann	1930–	Rational Expectations in Games (2008, <i>AER</i>); An Economic Index of Riskiness (2008, <i>JPE</i>)	78
Thomas Schelling	1921–2016	Some Economics of Global Warming (1992, <i>AER</i>)	71

Edmund Phelps	1933–	Macroeconomic Shocks in a Dynamized Model of the Natural Rate of Unemployment (1992, <i>AER</i>); Consumer Demand and Equilibrium Unemployment in a Working Model of the Customer-Market Incentive-Wage Economy (1992, <i>QJE</i>)	59
Leonid Hurwicz	1917–2008	On the Generic nonoptimality of Dominant-Strategy Allocation Mechanisms: A General Theorem That Includes Pure Exchange Economies (1990, <i>ECMA</i>)	73
Dale T. Mortensen	1939–2014	Job Creation and Job Destruction in the Theory of Unemployment (1994, <i>RES</i>)	77
Lloyd Shapley	1923–2016	Trade Using one Commodity as a Means of Payment (1977, <i>JPE</i>)	54

AER = *American Economic Review*, *ECMA* = *Econometrica*, *JPE* = *Journal of Political Economy*, *QJE* = *Quarterly Journal of Economics* och *RES* = *Review of Economic Studies*.

* Only includes original research presented in the form of a full-length article, which means that articles in the May issue of the *American Economic Review* (*AER Papers & Proceedings*) as well as comments, replies, tributes, book reviews, Nobel Lectures and Presidential Addresses are excluded.